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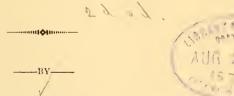
HAND-BOOK

___OF___

United States History, Literature, Arithmetic, Grammar, Etc., Etc.

---FOR----

TEACHERS AND STUDENTS.



EMORY C. WHITE, B. S.,

PRINCIPAL PUBLIC SCHOOLS, ALBION, INDIANA.

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ALBION, INDIANA.
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PREFACE.

HIS brief work is designed to aid persons in review work and school work. The tables and topics have been compiled with great care, and can be used profitably in class by placing the headings and names thereof on the blackboard, and let the students fill out the rest of the table for the following lesson. In this way the student will soon acquire a taste for investigation, which is one of the essential things to be cultivated in the school-room. The pamphlet can also be used for a handy reference manual in U. S. History, etc.

I desire to express many thanks to my nucle, E. E. White, A. M., LL. D., of Cincinnati, Ohio, for his welcome advice and many thoughts incorporated in this work. Thanks are also due Prof. E. E. Smith, of Purdue University, President State Teachers' Association, for assistance in tabularizing; to Supt. W. P. Denny, of Noble county, and especially to Miss Hattie Lemmon, assistant in the Albion High School, for valuable assistance in this work.

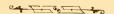
E. C. WHITE.

Albion, Ind., May 21, 1885.





UNITED STATES HISTORY.



MOUND BUILDERS.

I. LOCATION.

- 1. General.
 - a. Mississippi River valley, Pennsylvania, Mexico, Europe.
- 2. Special.
 - a. Indiana, Ohio, Missouri, Wisconsin, Georgia, Illinois, etc.

II. ANCIENT REMAINS.

- 1. Composition.
 - a. Clay, b. Stone, c. Mica. d. Copper.
- 2. Classes.
 - a. Enclosures; (1.) Round, (2.) Square.
 - b. Mounds: (1.) Conical, (2.) Pyramidal, (3.) Shape of men, (4.) Shape of animals.
 - c. Implements.
 - $(1.) \ \, \text{Kinds:} \\ (a.) \ \, \text{Domestic} \left\{ \begin{aligned} &\text{Pipes.} \\ &\text{Vases.} \\ &\text{Pottery, \&c., of stone, clay.} \end{aligned} \right. \\ (b.) \ \, \text{War, \&c.} \left\{ \begin{aligned} &\text{Arrows.} \\ &\text{Spears.} \\ &\text{Battle axes, \&c., of stone.} \end{aligned} \right.$

(c.) Ornaments, made of shells, copper, &c.

III. GENERAL INFERENCES.

- 1. Government.—Ruled by a king.
- 2. Occupation.—Farmers, miners and manufacturers.
- 3. Religion.—Sun worshipers.
- 4. Antiquity.—Unknown, but at least years before the Indians.
- 5. Origin.-Unknown.
- 6. Population.—Large.
- 7. Knowledge of Science and The Arts.-Great.
- 8. Disappearance.—Supposed that the Aztees and Peruvians are remnants of them.

Note.—Several skeletons discovered have been claimed to be the bones of Mound Builders. One was found in California, by a miner, 130 feet under a lava bed. Another in Mentone Cave, Europe, in 1872, imbedded in stalagmite, and nearly fossilized.

Car Contraction Co

The Norwegians or Norsemen.

DATE.	NAME.	OBJECT.	EVENT.	RESULT.
986		Driven by storm to N. A. coast	Discovered a new land covered with	Herjulison Driven by storm to N. A. coast Discovered a new land covered with Led to other voyages
1001	Leif Erickson	To find North America	Explored coast of Labrador and Canada	Explored coast of Labrador and Can-This was the actual discovery of America
1002 to 1007	(Thorwald Erickson-) { Thorstein Erickson-} { Thoefinn Karlsefne)	1002 to 1007 { Thorwald Erickson. } To settle and explore	Thorwald died at Fall River, Mass	Thorwald died at Fall River, Mass A number of settlements lasting from 200 to 300 years. Then a plague swept them out of existence

The Spanish.

	Other voyage:	Drafted a map of America, and the country was named after him	Named Florida. Object. a failure	Named it the South Sea, and took it in the name of the ruler of Spain.	Cordova killed	Mexico remained subject to Spain for 300 years.	First to sail around the world	Conquered the Peruvians and robbed Is called the great robberthem of gold	Defeated by the Indians Shipwrecked and nearly all the crew lost
The second secon	Explored San Salvador and other is-	Discovered South America	Discovered Florida	Discovered Pacific Ocean	Discovered Yucatan	Conquered the Aztecs in Mexico	Sailed on and named Pacific Ocean First to sail around the world	Conquered the Peruvians and robbed them of gold	Defeated by the Indians
The state of the s	To find a new route to East Indias	To explore	1512 Ponce de Leon To find a fountain of youth	To explore and find gold		1519-21 Cortez To explore and conquer	To find a S. W. passage to Asia	To find gold	To find gold and settle
	1492-98 Columbus	1499 Amerigo Vespucci To explore	Ponce de Leon	1513 Balboa	1517 Cordova To explore	Cortez	1519-22Nagellan	1524 Pizarro To find gold	1528
	1492-98	1499 }	1512	1513	1517	1519-21	1519–22	1524	1528

_		
Discovered Mississippi River De Soto died '42. Rest went to Mexico	Named this coast	First permanent settlement in America
Discovered Mississippi River	Explored the coast of California	Founded St. Augustine
To find gold and settle	To explore	To conquer the Huguenots
oto	Cabrillo	Melendez
1537-43 De So	1542	1565

The English.

1194-98 Cabots				
		To find N. W. passage	Discovered N. A.	Other explorations
1576 Frobisher		To discover	Drifted into the Arctic regions	Took to England an Esquimau—Bay
1579 Sir F	Sir Francis Drake	Search of Spanish merchantmen	Explored western coast of U. S.	Named the country New Albion, and was second circumnavigator of the globe
1583Sir F	Sir Humphrey Gilbert Colonization		Landed at Newfoundland	Failure
1584 to 87 Sir V	1584 to 87 Sir Walter Raleigh	Colonization	Landed on east coast of U S	Failure
1602	1	Colonization	Landed on New England coast	Returned to England with cargo of sassafras and furs
1603Pring	Pring	Traffic	Landed on New England coast	Returned to England with cargo of sassa- fras and furs
1607Lond	1607 London Company	Colonization	Landed in Virginia	First permanent English settlement in America at Jamestown
1606-7 Plyn	1606-7 Plymouth Company Colonization		Landed in Maine	Failure
1620Puritans		To escape persecution	Landed at Plymouth Rock	Made permanent settlement

The Hollanders or Dutch.

619 Sir Henry Hudson. 614 Block Gl4 May	1609 Sir Henry Hudson To find new reute to East Indias Discovered Hudson River and Bay Unsuccessful settlement on Manhattan I 1614 Block	Explored coast of New Jersey	Unsuccessful settlement on Manhattan I (Fist permanent Dutch settlement made at New Amsterdam (New York City.).
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*DISCOVERIES-CONTINUED.

The French.

** THE ORIGINAL COLONIES.

	Eng. Ruler.	James I	James I	James I	James 1	Charles I	Charles I	Charles I	Charles I	Charles II	Charles II.	Charles II	Charles II	George II
	Principal Men.		y and Stuyvesant	1	1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1		Lord Baltimore and the Calverts	Roger Williams	William Penn	Lord Clar endon	Berkeley and Carteret	Sayle and West	William Penn	James Oglethorpe
•	Government.	English Ch'rch of Eng. Cnarter, Royal and Proprietary John Smith.	Dutch. Protestant Charter and Royal	Democratic, Charter and Royal Miles Standish and Bradford	Proprietary and Royal Gorges and Mason	1633 Conn. Hartford and Windsor . English Puritans Charter, Royal and Democratic Hamden and Brooke	English Catholics Etc. Representative and Royal Lord Baltimore and the Calverts.	English All Kinds Democratic, Charter and Royal	Swedes. Quakers, Etc. Proprietary and Royal	English Ail Kinds Proprietary and Royal	Proprietary and Royal	Proprietary and Royal	Proprietary and Royal	English Protestants Charter and Royal
	By Religion.	Ch'rch of Eng.	Protestant	English Puritans	Puritans	Puritans	Catholics Etc.	All Kinds	Quakers, Etc.	Ail Kinds	English All Kinds	English All Kinds	English Quakers	Protestants
	By Whom.	English	Dutch.	English	English	English	English	English	Swedes.	English	English	English	English	Unglish
	Where Settled.	1607 Va _ Jamestown	1614 N V New York City	1620 Mass. Plymouth	1623 N. H Dover and Little Harbor English Puritans	Hartford and Windsor -	1634 Nd St Marys	1636 R. l _ Providence	1638 Del. Wilnington	1003 N. C. Albemarle	N. J. Elizabethtown	1670 S. C. Old Charleston	1682 Penn. Philadelphia	1733 Ga. Savannah
1	State	Va _	> 2	Mass.	N. H	Conn.	Md	R. 1	Del.	N. C.	Z.J.	s. c.	Penn.	Ga
	When State	1607	1614	1620	1623	1633	1634	1636	1638	1663	1664	1670	1682	1733

Causes and Objects of the Wars in United States History.

3. Conflicts between FRENCH AND INDIAN.-1. Conflicting territorial claims of England and France. 2. Existing trouble between England and France. the English and French in the Ohio River valley. Object-To drive the French from the American Continent. REVOLUTIONARY.-1. Taxation without representation. 2. Influence of France inciting the Colonies to rebel. 3. Independence in the minds of the leaders, Stamp Act, passed March 8, 1765. 5 Mutiny Act, or Quartering Act. 6 King George's character and disposition. Object-Colonies, freedom. England, to WAR OF 1812. Impressment of United States seamen and general conduct of England on the ocean. Object. England, to control the ocean. U.S., to settle the

MEXICAN.-1 Annexation of Texas. 2. Boundary line. Object-To settle boundary line,

CIVIL WAR, - DIRECT CAUSES- 1 Different understanding of the constitution between the North and South-State's Rights question. 2. Labor in the North INDIRECT CAUSES-1. Annexation of Texas. 2. Kansas-Nebraska bill. 3 Publication of sectional books, as "Uncle Tom's Cabin," etc. 4 Want of intercourse between the North and South. 5. Evil influence of deniagogues. Direct Object - To hold the secceding States in the Union. Indirect Object-To wipe out slavery. and South different-Slavery question.

THE FRENCH AND

DATE.		SEAT ENGAGEMENTS.		COMMANDERS.			
V'r.	Month.	WAR.		ENGLISH.	FRENCH.		
1754	5-28	Penn	Great Meadows	Washington	Jumonville		
1754	7-4	Penn	Fort Necessity	Washington	De Villiers		
1755	7	Acadia_	Conquest of Acadia	Gov. Lawrence			
1755	7-9	Penn	Fort du Quesne	Braddock	De Villiers (?)		
1755	9-8	N. Y	Near Lake George	Johnson	Dieskau		
1756	5-17			~~~~			
1756	8 14	N. Y	Oswego	Col. Mercer	Montcalm		
1757	8-9	N. Y	Fort William Henry	Col. Monroe	Montcalm		
1758	7-8	N. Y	Ticonderoga	Abercrombie	Montcalm		
1758	7-27	C. B. Is.	Louisburg	Amherst	Montcalm (?)		
1758	8-27	Canada_	Fort Frontenac	Bradstreet	Montcalm (?)		
1758	11-25	Penn	Fort du Quesne	Forbes	Montcalm (?)		
1759	7 and 8_	N. Y	Ticonderoga and Crown Pt.	Amherst	Montcalm (?)		
1759	7-23	N. Y	Fort Niagara	Johnson and Prideaux.	D'Aubry		
1759	7-31	Canada_	Montmorenci	Wolfe	Montealm		
1759	9-13,18 _	Canada_	Quebec	Wolfe	Montcalm		
1760	9-8	Canada_	Montreal	Amherst	Governor of Canada		
1763	2-10						

**REVOLUTIONARY

	4-19	Mass	Lexington	COLONISTS. Parker	Pitcairn
1775	6-17	Mass,	Bunker Hill	Prescott	Gage and Howe
1775	11-13	Canada_	Montreal	Montgomery	
1775		Canada_	Ouebec	Montgom'y and Arnold	
1775	12-31	Mass	Boston evacuated	Washington	Howe
1776	3-17	S. C	Fort Moultrie	Moultrie	Clinton
1776	6-28	L. I.		Putnam and Sullivan	Clinton
1776	8-27	N. Y	White Plains	Washington	Howe
1776	10-28			Washington	Col. Rahl
1776	12-25	N, J	Trenton		
1777	1-3	N. J	Princeton	Washington	Mawhood
1777	5-23	L. I	Sag Harbor	Col. Meigs	
1777	8-16	Vt	Bennington	Col. John Stark	Baum
1777	9-11	Penn	Brandywine	Washington	Howe
1777	10-4	Penn	Germantown	Washington	Howe
1777	107,17_	N. Y	Saratoga	Gates and Arnold	Burgoyne
1777	10-22	N. J	Fort Mercer	Col. Greene	Donop
1778	6-28	N. J	Monmouth	Washington	Clinton
1778	7 and 11	N. Y	Wyoming and Cherry Val.	Zeb. Butler	J. Butler and Brands
1778	12-29	Ga	Savannah	Gen. R. Howe	Campbell
1779	7-15	N. Y	Stony Point	Gen. Anthony Wayne.	Clinton (?)
1779	8-29	Ocean	Bon Homme Rich'd-Serapis	Paul Jones	
1779	9-23	Ga	Savannah	Lincoln and D'Estaing	Prevost
1780	4 and 5	S. C	Siege of Charleston	Lincoln	Clinton
1780	8-6	S. C	Hanging Rock	Sumter	
1780	8-16	S. C	Sander's Creek	Gates	Cornwallis
1780	10-7	S. C	King's Mountain	Campbell	Ferguson
1781	1-17	S. C	Cowpens	Greene and Morgan	Tarleton
1781	3 15	N. C	Guilford C. H	Greene	Cornwallis
1781	4-25	S. C	Hobkirk's Hill	Greene	Rawdon
1781	6 IS	S. C	Ft. Ninety-Six	Greene	
1781	9.8	S. C	Eutaw Springs	Greene	Stewart
1781	10 19	Virgina.	Vorktowa	Washington et ak	Cornwalus

INDIAN WARS, 1754--63.

Vic- tors.	OBJECT IN VIEW.	RESULT.	REMARKS.
Eng	To drive French North	Inspired England	Washington's first battle
Fr	To drive English East	Eng. somewhat discouraged	Treaty made between Eng. and Iroqueis
Eng	To annihilate the French	French banished	The most inhuman act of the war
Fr		English driven back	Braddock killed
Eng	Eng to capture Crown Pt.		Dieskau mortally wounded
			England declares war against France
Fr		Captured 1,000 prisoners	Forts were destroyed-Mercer killed
Fr		Captured 2,000 prisoners	Fort was destroyed
Fr		English lost 1,916	English retreated to Fort George
Eng		Town burned	6,000 prisoners taken
Eng			
Eng		Named place Pittsburgh	Fr. burned town and sailed down Ohio R.
Eng			French evacuated both forts
Eng		Captured 600 prisoners	Prideaux killed
Fr	Eng. to capture Quebec	English discouraged	
Eng	Eng. to capture Quebec	Object gained	Wolfe and Montcalm both killed
Eng	Eng. to capture Montreal	Object gained	Easy victory
			Treaty of Paris ended war

WAR-1775 TO 1781.+=

Col	To subdue rebels	Stirred the Colonies to revenge	First hattle of War-90 Colonists killed
Eng	To subdue rebels	Stirred the Colonies to revenge	Gen. Joseph Warren killed
Col	To capture Canada	Good for the Colonies	
Eng	To capture Canada	Failure	Montgomery killed
Col		Inspired the Colonies	W. received gold medal from Congress
Col	Eng. to capture South	Inspired the South	Fort was built of palmetto logs
Eng	Eng. to cut Col. in 2 parts	Col. troops taken to New York	W. embarked troops in night
Eng	Main one	Washington withdrew	
Col	Main one	Inspired downcast Colonies	W. took 1.000 prisoners-Rahl killed
Col	Main one	English retreated	Gen. Mercer killed
Col	Main one	Ninety prisoners taken	Daring deed, Done in night-time
Col	Eng. to capture stores	Failure for the Unglish	English lost 900 men
Eng	To drive Eng. from Phil.	Depressed the Colonies	Count Pulaski noted for bravery
Eng	To drive Eng. from Phil	Depressed the Colonies	
Col	To cut Colonies in 2 parts	Failure for the English	Burgoyne surrendered with 6,000 men
Col	Main one	400 English killed	Count Donop killed
Col (?)	Main one	Clinton withdrew in the night	English went to New York City
Eng	To massacre the people	Killed women and children	Very inhuman act
Eng	English to control South	Colonists retreated to S. C	***************************************
Col	Main one		Wayne had to retreat imm ediately
Col	Main one	Dear victory	Hardest naval engagement of the war
Eng	Main one	Count Pulaski killed	D'Estaing too hasty
Eng	English to hold the South	English took 6,000 prisoners	Lincoln compelled to surrender
Col	English to hold South		
Eng	English to hold South	Colonists dispersed	Brave DeKalb killed
Col	English to hold South	English and Tories dispersed.	Tory Ferguson and 150 men killed
Col	English to hold South	English cavalry dispersed	Greene's famous retreat followed
Eng(?)	English to hold South	Greene retreated	English had heavy loss
Eng(?)	English to hold South	Rawdon retreated	
lag.	English to hold South	Nothing	
Col.(?)	English to hold South To gain Independence	English retreated	Severe battle
C 01	, 10 gam independence	J Digital stillettacted 1111111	o,500 men captimed—End of war-

₩AR OF

DATE.	SEAT	DIVISION.	ENGAGEMENTS.	COMMA	NDERS.
	WAR.			UNITED STATES.	ENG. AND INDIAN.
18076-22_	Ocean_	Navy	Chesapeake, Leopard	Barron	
18115-16_	Ocean	Navy	Pres., Little Belt	Rodgers	
181111-7_	1nd		Tippecanoe	Harrison	The Prophet
18126-19_					
18128-5	Mich		Brownstown	VanHorne, Miller	Tecumtha
18128-16_	Mich		Detroit	William Hull	Gov. Brock
181210-13	Canada		Queenstown	VanRensselaer	Gov. Brock
1812 - 8-19_	Ocean_	Navy	Const., Guerriere	Isaac Hull	Dacres
1812- 10-18	Ocean.	Navy	Wasp, Frolic	Jones	Whinyates
181210-25	Ocean_	Navy	U.S, Macedonian	Decatur	
181212-12	Ocean_	Navy	Essex, Nocton	Porter	
181212-29	Ocean	Navy	Constitution, Java	Bainbridge	
1813- 1 22_	Mich	Army of West	Frenchtown	Winchester	Proctor
18135-1	Ohio	Army of West	Ft. Meigs	Harrison	Proctor, Tecumtha
18138-2	Ohio	Army of West	Sandusky	Col. Croghan	Proctor, Tecumtha
18139-10_	L. Erie	Army of West	Perry's victory	Perry	Barclay
181310-5_	Canada	Army of West	Thames	Harrison, Shelby	Proctor, Tecumtha
18134-27_	Canada	Army of Centre	Toronto	Dearborn	Prevost (?)
18135-29_	N. Y	Army of Centre	Sackett's Harbor	Brown	Prevost
181311-11		Army of Centre	Chrysler's Farm	B.own	
1813 to 14	South _	Jackson's Army	Creek War	Jackson	Tecumtha (?)
18132-24	Ocean	Navy	Hornet, Peacock	Lawrence	
18136-1	Ocean_	Navy	Chesapeake, Shannon	Lawrence	Broke
18138-14_	Ocean_	Navy	Argus, Pelican		
18139-5	Ocean_	Navy	Enterprise, Boxer	Burrows	Blyth
18147-5	Canada	Army of Centre	Chippewa	Scott and Brown	Gen. Riall
18147-25_	Canada	Army of Centre	Lundy's Lane	Scott and Brown	Prevost, Drummend
18148-15_	Canada	Army of Centre	Fort Erie	Brown	Drummond
18149-11_	N. Y	Army of North	Plattsburg	Macomb	Prevost
1814-911_	N. Y	Army of North	Lake Champlain	MacDonough	Downie
18148-24_	D. C		Washington	Barney	
18149-12_	Md		North Point	Stricker	Ross
1814- 12-24					1
1815 -1-8	La	Jackson's Army	New Orleans	Jackson	Packenham

THE WAR WITH

	1	1	UNITED STATES.	MEXICAN.
18464-26_ Tex	as_ Army of Oc'p'n	Near Rio Grande R.	Capt, Thornton	Arista
18465-8_ Tex	as_ Army of Oc'p'n	Palo Alto	Taylor	Arista
18465-9 Tex	as_ Army of Oc'p'n	Resaca de la Palma	Taylor	La Vega
1846 - 5 11_				
18465-18_ Mex	cico Army of Oc'p'n	Matamoras	Taylor	
18469 24_ Mex	cico Army of Oc'p'n	Monterey	Taylor and Worth	
1847- 2-23_ Mex	ico Army of Oc'p'n	Buena Vista	Taylor and Worth	Santa Anna
1847-3-27 Mex	ico Army of Centre	Vera Cruz	Scott and Conner	
1847-4-18 Mex	ico Army of Centre	Cerro Gordo	Scott and Twiggs	
1847-8-20. Mex	ico Army of Centre	Contreras	Scott and Twiggs	
1847 9-8, Mex	ico Army of Centre	Molino del Rey	Worth	
1847-9 13. Mex	ico Army of Centre	Chaputepec.	Scott	Santa Anna
1847-9-14. Mex	100 Army of Centre	City of Mexico	Scort	Santa Anna
	Army of West	In Canforma	Kearney, Fremont	
1848-2-2				

1812;1807--15.

Vic- tors.	OBJECT IN VIEW.	RESULT.	REMARKS.
	To capture Eng. seamen To insult Americans Ind., to drive out whites To hold Detroit Eng., to capture Michigan To settle 'right of search' Same To settle 'right of search' To regain Michigan Same English, to gain the lakes To regain Michigan To capture stores Eng., to control L. Ont. To reach Montreal Incited by Tecumtha To settle 'right of search' Same To settle 'right of search' Same To control Niagara R Same Same	RESULT. Captured 3 U. S. seamen Little Belt was silenced Drove Indians to Canada Indians at first successful Cowardly surrender of Hull Grand failure Inspired United States Same Lenglish lost 100 men U. S. captured \$55,000 on N. U. S. captured 400 prisoners Surrender of U. S. troops English retreated English retreated English retreated Ubject successful Ubject successful Uhsuccessful Unsuccessful Heavy loss on U. S. side Indians nearly annihilated Lawrence killed Both commanders killed Eng. loss, 500; U. S., 300 Scott and Brown wounded English retreated	Congress passed Embargo Act
U. S U. S Eng Eng U. S	To control St. L. River_Same To capture and burn W To capture Baltimore To drive Eng from South	English retreated English retreated Successful Gave object up Successful	English lost 2,500 men

MEXICO-1845-48.

Mex.	To settle boundary	Mexicans captured 16 men	First blood shed
U S	Same	Four U. S. soldiers killed	Major Ringgold killed
U.S	Same	Aroused the United States	La Vega captured
			United States declares war against Mex
)	To hold Rio Grande R		
1.	Same		
	Mex., to capture Taylor	Mexicans unsuccessful	U. S. had 6,000; Mexicans, 20,000
ni.	To capture City of Mexico	Mexicans retreated	City surrendered
nited	Same	3,000 Mexicans taken	Santa Anna left wooden leg and escaped
	Same	Mexicans routed	Five U. S. victories in one day
Stat	Same	Mexicans routed	14,000 Mex. driven out by 4,000 U. S. s.
es	Same	Mexicans routed	Gen Quitman pursued the enemy
	Same	Mexicans routed	Santa Anna escaped
	To gain California	Successful	Fremont did good work for U. S
			Treaty of peace at Guadalupe Hidalgo.

THE CIVIL

DATE.	SEAT	DIVISION.	ENGAGEMENTS.	COMMA	ANDERS.
DATE.	WAR.	Division.	ENGAGEMEN 13.	NORTHERN.	SOUTHERN.
18614-12_	S. C		Fort Sumter	Maj. R. Anderson	Beauregard
4-19	Md		Baltimore Riot	Gen, Small	
6-3	W. Va.	Of the Ohio	Philippi	Gen. Morris	Col. Potterfield
6-10	Va	~ ~ ~ ~ ~ ~ ~ ~ ~ ~ ~ ~ ~ ~ ~ ~ ~ ~ ~ ~	Big Bethel	B. F. Butler	Magruder
7-11	W. Va.	Of the Ohio	Rich Mountain	McClellan	Gen. Garnett
7-14	W Va.	Of the Ohio	Carrick's Ford	McClellan	Gen. Garnett
9-14	W, Va.	Of the Ohio	Cheat Mountain	Gen. Reynolds	R. E. Lee
7-21	Va	Of the Potomac	Bull Run	McDowell	Beaureg , Johnsto
10-21_	Va	Of the Potomac	Ball's Bluff	Col. Baker	Gen. Evans
7-5	Mo	Of the West	Carthage	Col. Sigel	Gov. Jackson
8-10	Mo	Of the West	Wilson's Creek	Gen. Lyon	McCulloch, Pric
11-7	Mo	Of the West	Belmont	U. S. Grant	Coni. Barron
8-29	Coast _	Mostly Navy	Hatteras Inlet	B. F. Butler Sherman, Dupont	T. F. Drayton
11-7	Ocean_	Mostly Navy	Port Royal	Com. Wilkes	T. T. Diayton
18621-19_	Ky,	Of the Ohio	Mill Spring	Gen. Thomas	Gen. Zollicoffer
2-6	Tenn.	Of the West	Fort Henry	Grant and Foote	Tilghman
2-14,16	Tenn	Of the West	Fort Donelson	Grant and Foote.	Buckner
4-6,7	Tenn	Of the West	Shiloh	U. S. Grant	A.S. Johnston, & B
4-7	Miss.R	Of the West	Island No. 10	Pope and Foote	Mackall
6-4, 6_	Miss.R	Of the West	Ft. Pillow, Memphis	Davis	
9-19	Miss	Of the West	luka	U. S. Grant	Price
10-2,4	Miss.	Of the West	Corinth	Rosecrans	Price, VanDorn.
10-8	Ку	Of the Cumberland	Perryville	Buell	Bragg
12.31_	Tenn.	Of the Cumberland	Murfreeshoro'	Rosecrans	Bragg
5-31	Va	Of the Potomac	Fair Oaks	McCleilan	J. E. Johnston
6-27	Va	Of the Potomac	Gaines's Mill	McClellan	R. E. Lee
6-29	Va	Of the Potomac	Savage Station	McClellan	R. E. Lee
6-30	Va·	Of the Potomac	Glendale	McClellan	R. E. Lee
7-1	Va	Of the Potomac	Malvern Hill	McCleilan	R. E. Lee
9-14	Md	Of the Potomac	South Mountain	McClellan	R. E Lee
9-15	Va	Of the Potomac	Harper's Ferry	Miles	Jackson
9-17	Md	Of the Potomac	Antietam	McClellan	R. E. Lee
12-13_	Va	Of the Potomac	Fredericksburg	Burn-ide	R. E Lee
8-9	Va	Of Virginia	Cedar Mountain	Banks	Jackson
8-28,30	Va	Of Virginia	Second Bull Run	Pope	R. E. Lee
9-1	Va	Of Virginia	Chantilly	Pope	R. E 1.ee
3-7, 8.	Ark		Pea Ridge	Curtis and Sigel	VanDorn, et al
3-9	Ocean_	Navy	Monitor, Merrimac_	J. L. Worden	F Buchanan
4-23,25 2-3-4_	Miss,R	Land and Navy	Open'g lower Miss R	Farragut, Porter	M. Lovell
1863 1-1_	Coast _	Land and Navy	Burnside's expedit'n	Burnside	
1-10	Ark, R	Of the West	Arkansas Post	Pres. Lincoln	T. I. Charakill
5-1	Miss.R	Of the West	Port Gibson	M'Clerna'd, Port'r	T. J. Churchill
5-14	Miss	Of the West	Jackson	U. S. Grant	J. E. Johnston
5-16,17	Miss	Of the West	Champion Hills, etc.	U. S. Grant	Pemberton
	Miss	Of the West	Siege of Vicksburg	U. S. Grant	Pemberton
7-8	La	Of the West	Port Hudson	Banks	Gen. Gardner
	Ga	Of the Cumberland	Chickan aug	Rosecrans	Bragg
	Ga	Of the Cumberland	Lookout Mountain	U. S. Grant	Bragg
	Ga,	Of the Cumberland.	Missionary Ridge	U. S. Grant	Bragg
1	Tenn.	Of the Cumberland	Knoxville	Burnside	Longstreet
1			Chancellorsville	Hooker	R. E. Lee

WAR-1861-65.+==

Vic- tors.	OBJECT IN VIEW.	RESULT.	REMARKS.
South	To capture the Fort	Aroused the North	Siege lasted 34 hours-No loss of life
(?)	No direct object	Three Unionists killed	First bloodshed of the war
North		2 Unionists killed—N. elated	First battle of the war
	N., to retain W. Va		§
South	N., to dislodge Magruder	South elated	
North	N. to retain W. Va	Southern troops fell back	
North	Same	Southern army shattered	General Garnett killed
North	Same	Fed. auth'ty est'd in W. Va.	Rebels withdrew
South	S., to capture Washington	N. loss, 3000: S. loss, 2000	Washington in danger
South	Same	N. loss, 800; S. loss, a few	Col. Baker, of California, killed
North	N., to retain Missouri		
South	Same	Northern Army shattered	Gen. Lyon killed
S. (?)_	Same	Object attained	Grant at first successful, then retreated
North	To blockade the ports	715 prisoners taken	Southerners surrendered
North	Same	Southernists fled in disorder	
		Mason and Slidell captured	Afterwards surrendered to England
North	N. To separate the South	Gen. Zollicoffer killed	
North	Same	Object encouraged	S. retreated to Fort Donelson
North	Same	1,000 prisoners taken	Foote wounded
North	Same	N. loss, 15,000; S., 11.000	Albert Sydney Johnston killed
North			Siege lasted twenty-three days
North	Same	500 prisoners taken	
	Same	Opened Northern Miss. R.	Southernists retreated southward
North	Same		Resecrans aided Grant
North	Same	N. loss, 400; S loss, 6,000	Rosecrans transferred to Cumberland
(?)	S. to gain Kentucky	Object a failure	Severe battle
North	Same	N. loss, 10,000; S., 10,000	Four days battle—Finished in '63
North	N. to capture Richmond	Not a decisive battle	Gen. Johnston wounded
South	Same	Northern army badly shaken	McClellan retreated
(?)	Same	Southernists kept at bay	Same
(?)	Same	Bloody battle	Same
North	Same	Object unsuccessful	Same
North	S. to invade the North	Southern army badly shaken	Lee retreated to Antietam
South	Same	J, took 13,000 raw troops	A disgraceful surrender
N. (?)	Same	Object unsuccessful	McClellan superceeded by Burnside
South	N. to capture Richmond	Object unsuccessful	Burnside superceeded by Hooker
South	S. to invade the North	Desperate battle	Banks retreated
South	Same	Bloodiest hattle of the year	Pope retreated
South	Same	Kearney and Stevens killed	Armies of Potomac and Va. united
North	N. to control S. W	Southernists retreated	Indians aided the South
North	Main one	Revolutionized mod. warfare	Both were iron-clad vessels
North	N. to separate the South	Lower Miss. River opened	Hardest naval battle of the war
North	N, to control coast	B. captured 3,000 prisoners	Very successful
	Tr, to control constitution		Emancipation Proclamation issued
North	N. to divide the South	5,000 prisoners taken	Sherman was with McClernand
North	Same	Pemberton retreated	Grand Gulf evacuated
North	1		
North	Same	Separated Johns'n and Pem.	Southern forces shattered
	Same	Droye P. into Vicksburg	Grant made rapid marches
North	Same	30,000 prisoners taken	Caused the surrender of Port Hudson
North	Same	Object attained	Opened Mississippi River
South	N to divide S. E	N. loss. 19 000; S. loss,22,000	Western armies united
North	Same) Gen.Bragg retreated into [Bragg superceeded by J. E. Johnston
North	Same	Georgia	99
North	Same	L. retreated into Virginia	uc. 102 Labour Lilled by his man
South	N. to capture Richmond	N. loss, 17,000; S. loss,12,000	"Stonewall" Jackson killed by his men

THE CIVIL

	SEAT	1	1	COMM	MDERG	
DATE.	OF	DIVISION.	ENGAGEMENTS.	COMMANDERS.		
	WAR.			NORTHERN.		
18637-1, 4	Penn	Of the Potomac	Gettysburg	Meade	R. E. Lee	
6 & 7 _	Ind, O.		Morgan's Raid	Shackelford et al	Morgan	
1864			Armies combined			
5-14,15	Ga	Of the West	Resaca	Sherman	J. E. Johnston	
5-25,28	Ga	Of the West	Dallas	Sherman	J. E. John: ton	
6-15,17	Ga,	Of the West	Lost Mountain	Sherman	J. E. Johnston	
6-22	Ga	Of the West	Kenesaw Mountain.	Sherman	J. E. Johnston	
7-20,28	Ga	Of the West	Atlanta	Sherman	Hood	
11 & 12	Ga	Of the West	Sherman's March	Sherman	Hood, et al	
11-12,16	Tenn	Of the West	Nashville	Thomas	Hood	
5 4.7	Va	Of the Potomac	Wilderness	U. S. Grant	R. E. Lee	
5-7,12_	Va	Of the Potomac	Spottsylvania	U.S. Grant	R. E. Lee	
6-1,3	Va	Of the Potomac	Cold Harbor	U. S. Grant	R. E. Lee	
6-18	Va	Of the Potomac	Petersburg	U. S. Grant	R. E. Lee	
7-9	Va	Of the Potomac	Monocacy	Lew Wallace	Early	
9-19	Va·	Of the Potomac	Winchester	Sheridan	Early	
10-19 _	Va	Of the Potomac	Cedar Creek	Sheridan	Early	
12-24 _	N. C	Navy	Fort Fisher	Porter and Butler		
7	Ala	Navy	Mobile Bay	Farragut		
6-19	Ocean_	Navy	Kearsarge, Alabama	Capt. Winslow	Capt. R. Semmes	
18654-1	Va	Of the Potomac	Five Forks	U. S. Grant	R. E. Lee	
4-3	Va	Of the Potomac	Siege of Richmond_	U.S. Grant	R. E. Lee	
4-9	Va	Of the Potomac	Appomattox C. H	U. S. Grant	R. E. Lee	
4.26	N. C	Of the West	Raleigh	Sherman	J. E. Johnston	
5-10	Ga	Of the West	Abbyville	Col. Pritchard	Jeff. Davis	

*ADMINISTRATIONS

PRESIDENTS.	State.	Term.	Inaugurated	Died_	Vice-President.	State.	Presidents Elected by
George Washington	Va	2	Apr. 30,1789	1799	John Adams	Mass.	All the people
JOHN ADAMS	Mass.	1	Mar. 4, 1797	1826	Thomas Jefferson	Va	Federalists
Thomas Jefferson	Va	2	" 1801	1826	(Aaron Burr George Clinton	N Y. N. Y.	House of Rep.
JAMES MADISON	Va	2	" 1809	1836	(George Clinton_ Elbridge Gerry	N. Y. Mass.	Republicans
JAMES MONROE	Va	2	" 1817	1831	D. D. Thompkins	N. Y.	All parties
JOHN QUINCY ADAMS	Mass.	1	" 1825	1848	J. C. Calhonn	S. C.	House of Rep,
Andrew Jackson	Tenn.	2	" 1829	1845	J. C. Calhoun	S. C. N. Y.	Democrats
MARTIN VAN BUREN	N. Y.	1	" 1837	1862	R. M. Johnson	Ky	Democrats
WILLIAM H. HARRISON.	Ohio_	1	" 1841	1841	John Tyler	Va	Whigs
JOHN TYLER	Va	11	Apr. 6, 1841	1862			
James K. Polk	Tenn.	1	Mar 4, 1845	1849	Geo, M. Dallas	Penn.	Democrats
ZACHARY TAYLOR	La	111	" 5, 1849	1850	Millard Fillmore	N. Y.	Whigs
MILLARD FILLMORE	N. Y.	1 1	July 10, 1850	1874			
FRANKLIN PIERCE	N. H.	1	Mar. 4. 1853	1869	Wm R. King	Ala.	Democrats
James Buchanan	Penn.	1_	" 1857	1868	J. C. Breckinridge	Ky 1	Democrats
ABRAHAM LINCOLN	III	2	1861	1865	/H. Hamlin	Me]	Republicans
Andrew Johnson	Tenn.		Apr, 15, 1865	1875	A. Johnson	Tenn.	D 11
ULYSSES S. GRANT	III	2	Mar. 4, 1869		S. Colfax H. Wilson	Ind Mass.	Republicans
RUTHERFORD B. HAYES_	Ohio_	1	" 5, 1877		Wm. A. Wheeler	N. Y.	Electoral Com.
JAMES A. GARFIELD CHESTER A. ARTHUR	Ohio_ N. Y.	1	'- 4, 1881 Sept.19,1881	1881	C. A Arthur	N V	Republicans
GROVER CLEVELAND	N. Y.		Mar 4, 1885		T. A Hendricks.	Ind	Democrats

WAR-Continued.

Vic- tors.	OBJECT IN VIEW.	RESULT.	REMARKS,
North	S. to invade the North	N. loss, 40,000; S. 23,000	Lee retreated South
(?)	To carry war into North.	Great depredations	Morgan captured at New Lisbon, Ohio
		Grant made Comin-chief	Armies of the West concentrated
North	N to divide S. E	Johnston retreated	
North	Same	Same	
North	Same	Same	
North	Same	Johnston retreated to Atlanta	Hood supersedes Johnston
North	Same	Hood retreated North	McPherson killed
North	Same	Object attained	Savannah taken Dec. 21
North	S. to carry war into Tenn	Failure-Southern loss, 30000	Hood routed
(?)	N. to capture Richmond	Loss, 12000 on each side	Lee fell back
N. (?)	Same	Loss, 10,000 on each side	Grant changed base
South	Same	N. loss, 11000; S., 1200	Lee withdrew to Richmond
S. (?)-	Same	N. loss, 3500; S., 4500	Grant besieged Richmond.
South	S. to capture Washington	Saved Wash. from capture	Early retreated into Virginia
North	To cut off Lee's supplies	Early retreated	
North	Same	Sh. lay waste the Shen, Val.	At first the South was successful
South	To open the port	At first a failure	Port opened in 1865
North	To blockade the port	Kept blockade runners out	Fort taken in 1865
North	I'o stop career of the Ala.	Alabama was sunk	Sailed under English flag
North	N. to capture Richmond	Hard-fought battle	North captured five thousand prisoners
North	Same	North successful	Lee retreated South-east
North	To capture Lee's army	Lee surrendered	South disheartened
North	To capt. Johnston's army	Johnston surrendered	End of War
North	To capture Jeff. Davis	Davis captured	Afterwards released
-			The state of the s

AND EVENTS.

PRINCIPAL EVENTS OF EACH ADMINISTRATION.

Genet affair—1791, Bank U. S. established—Whisky Insurrection, 1794—Cotton Gin invented
invented by Robert Fulton—Louisiana Territory purchased of France for \$15,000,000
Monroe Doctrine—Missouri Compromise—Seminole War—Lafayette visits U, S. in 1824
Black Hawk, Cherokee and Seminole Wars—U. S. Bank charter expired in '36; Pres. vetoed bill to re- charter—Webster and Calhoun discuss "State's Rights"—S. C. nullified tariff laws.
Financial panic of I837—Outbreak in Canada President vetoed bill to re-charter U. S. BankAshburton Treaty—Dorr Rebellion—Mormon troubles— Telegraph invented by Prof. S. F. B. Morse—Texas asks for admission into the Union———————————————————————————————————
War with Mexico—Gold discovered in California, 1848—Dep't of Interior established_Texas admitted Omnibus Bill—Trouble with England about fisheries—Arctic expedition—Webster and Clay died, '52 John C. Calboun died, 1859
Gadsen Purchase—Japanese treaty—Kansas-Neb. bill—Martin Kosta affair—Ostend Manifesto—First Atlantic cable laic, but unsuccessful.—John Brown raid.—Dred Scott decision—Some States secede—Civil War. Emancipation Act, 1863.—Pres. Lincoln killed by Booth.—Amnesty Proclamation.—Alaska purchased for \$7,200,000.—Monroe Doctrine applied to Mexico.—Johnson impeached.—Atlantic Cable laid—
Pacific Railroad completed15th Amendment passedSan Domingo affairAlabama claims settled with EnglandChicago and Boston fires Credit Mobilier investigationCentennial at PhiladelphiaDom Pedro II visits U. SModoc and Sioux WarsPanic of '73Joint High Commission vs. Treaty of Wash. Great railroad strikeResumption of specieRemonetization of silverWar with Nez Perce' Indians
Yellow fever epidemic in the South_Life-Saving Service established_Grant made a tour of the world Pres. Garfield assassinated by Guiteau; Guiteau hungIndian troubles_Tariff greatly discussedCivil Service Reform goes into effect_World's Exposition at New Orleans, '84-5

United States Compared in Growth with Other Nations.

_			
	Age,		(40) \$236,000,000 \$7,560,000,000 (4,000,000,000) [109 years from the Declaration of Independence—155,000,000,000 (2,560,000,000) [1100 years from William the Conqueror—155,000,000,000 [2,260,000,000] [1100 years from Charlemange—1580,000,000 [2,200,000,000] [1100 years from Charlemange—1580,000,000] [1100 years from Peter the Great—1580,000,000] [1100 years from Charlemange—1580,000,000] [1100 years from Charlemange—1580,000
	PRODUCTIONS.		\$ 7,000,000,000 \$,000,000,000 2,500,000,000 1,700,000,000 1,300,000,000 1,300,000,000
		Agricultural. Manufactures.	\$ 7,500,000,000 1,200,000,000 2,000,000,000 1,500,000,000 1,000,000,000 1,000,000
	Expenses.		(4), (404), (504) (4), (404), (404) (4), (404), (404) (4), (404), (404) (4), (404), (404) (4), (404), (404) (4), (404), (404) (4), (404), (404)
	Певі		\$1,700,000,000 3,800,000,000 4,500,000,000 100,000,000 2,000,000,000 2,000,000,000 4,000,000,000
	Populat'n Wealth.		\$ 55,(00,000,000) \$ 1,700,000,000 \$ 1,700,000,000 \$ 2,000,000 \$ 2,000,000,000 \$ 2,000,000,000 \$ 2,000,000,000 \$ 2,000,000,000 \$ 2,000,000,000 \$ 2,000,000,000 \$ 3,000,000,000 \$ 3,000,000,000 \$ 4,000,000,000 \$ 4,000,000,000 \$ 4,000,000,000
			50,150,000 35,205,000 37,166,000 45,367,000 39,175,000 86,400,600
	COUNTRY.		United States

₩ EVENTS * AND * INVENTIONS (*

	_	ANTIMUMANNO.
		-00
	1690	First in America Occurred in Massachusetts. Twenty persons killed
	1702	Second conge in America Closed Onean Annels Way
	1704	Name—Boston Neus Letter
Reniamin Franklin	1748	Closed King George's War
Eli Whitney	1792	A consultors against Working L. C. C.
	1777	Computed against washington by Gates, Conway, Mifflin, et al.
Robert Fulton	1807	Capital, ***(W.)—First bank in the United States. Founded at Philadelphia
William Monroe	1813	At New Haven, Connecticut At Philadelphia. Pa. Sold at \$27 ner Ton
	1819	The "Savannah," plied from New York to Liverpool in twenty-six days
	1826	In Philadelphia
	1826	Near Quincy, Mass. Invented in England
S. F. B. Morse	1835	Very important invention
Elias Howe	1846	33
Cyrus W. Field		In '58, unsuccessful
Thomas A. Edison	1x77	Both claimed the invention
	Benjamin Franklin Eli Whitney Robert Fulton William Mouroe William Morse Eliss Howe Cynns W. Field Edison or Bell Thomas A. Edison	

CIVIL GOVERNMENT.

THE Government has three departments, as follows: LEGISLATIVE, consisting of the Senate and the House of Representatives; EXECUTIVE, consisting of the President and Vice President, and JUDICIAL, consisting of the Supreme and Inferior Courts.

The Senate.

1. Composed of two Senators from each State. 2. Senator's age, 30 years or more; must be a citizen of the United States 9 years and an inhabitant of the State from which chosen. 3. Term of office, 6 years; elected by the Legislature of his State. 4. Each Senator has one vote; presiding officer is the Vice President of the United States or President for tempore. 5. Executive duties are to confirm Ambassadors, other public Ministers and Consuls, Judges of Supreme Court and all other officers not otherwise provided for by the Constitution; to ratify treaties. 6. Legislative duties are, to co-operate with the House of Representatives in general legislation; may propose or approve amendments to bills for raising revenue.

7. Elective duties are, to choose all their officers except their presiding officer. When electors fail to elect a Vice President of the United States the Senate shall choose one. 8. Judicial duties are to try impeachments with Chief Justice as presiding officer. Salary, \$5,000 per year.

House of Representatives.

1. They are proportioned and apportioned according to the population of the State. 2. Representative's age, 25 years or more; must be a citizen of the United States 7 years and an inhabitant of the State from which chosen. 3. Term of office, two years; elected by the people; salary \$5,000 per year. 4. Legislative duties are, to concur with the Senate; sole power to originate impeachments; sole power to originate bills to raise revenue. 5. Elective duties are to elect their officers; to elect President of U. S. when electors fail to do so.

Law-Making.

A bill may become a law in three ways: 1st, by Congress passing it and the President signing it; 2d, by Congress passing it, the President vetoing it and then by Congress passing it over his veto; 3d, by Congress passing it and the President neglecting to sign it within ten days, unless Congress adjourns during that time.

Judicial.

The Judicial power is vested in one Supreme Court and three Federal Courts (Circuit Courts of the United States, District Courts of the United States, Supreme Court of the District of Columbia), and many inferior Courts. 2. The Judges of the Supreme Court are appointed for life or during good behavior by the President and Senate. The salary of the Chief Justice is \$10,500 and the Associates \$10,000 a year. Their decision in any case is final.

EXECUTIVE .-- President.

The President must be a natural-born citizen of the United States, 35 years of age and must have resided within the United States 14 years. 2. Term of office, 4 years; elected by Electors or House of Representatives. 3. Salary \$50,000 per year; can be removed from office on impeachment and conviction of treason, bribery, or other high crimes or a misdemeanor. 4. Duties (Military): The President is Commander-inchief of the army, navy and militia of the United States. 5. Duties (Civil): Has supreme charge of the Departments; grants reprieves and pardons; by concurring with the Senate makes treaties; appoints, by consent of the Senate, Ambassadors, Ministers, Consuls, Judges of the Supreme Court, and all other officers of the United States not otherwise provided for by the Constitution; he can convene and adjourn Congress if necessary; he shall send messages to Congress from time to time; he shall receive Ambassadors, Ministers, etc.; see that the laws are executed and commission all officers of the United States.

Vice-President.

r. Eligibility, same as that of President of the United States. Elected by Electors or Senate for four years; salary \$8,000 a year. 3. Duties, President of the Senate, or in case of removal of the President, he becomes acting President.

**CABINETS OF EACH

PRESIDENTS.	SEC. OF STATE.	SEC. OF TREASURY.	SEC. OF WAR.
GEORGE WASHINGTON	Thomas Jefferson, Va Edmund Randolph, Va. T. Pickering, Mass.	Alex. Hamilton, N. Y Oliver Wolcott, Conn.	Henry Knox, Mass T. Pickering, Mass, McHenry, Md. *Marshall, Va.
John Adams	T. Pickering, Mass J. Marshall, Va.	Oliver Wolcott, Conn S. Dexter, Mass.	J. McHenry, Maryland_ S. Dexter, Mass. *R. Griswold, Conn.
Thomas Jefferson	J. Madison, Va.	S. Dexter, MassA. Gallatin, Pa.	Henry Dearborn, Mass.
James Madison	R. Smith, Md J. Monroe, Va,	A. Gallatin, Pa G. W. Campbell, Tenn. A. J. Dallas, Pa. W. H. Crawford, Ga	Wm. Eustis, Mass J. Armstrong, N. Y. James Monroe, Va. W. H. Crawford, Ga.
James Monroe	J. Q. Adams, Mass	W. H. Crawford, Ga	*I. Shelby, Kentucky J. C. Calhoun, S. C. G. Graham, Va.
JOHN QUINCY ADAMS	Henry Clay, Ky	R. Rush, Pa.	J. Barbour, VaP. B. Porter, N. Y.
Andrew Jackson	Martin VanBuren, N. Y. E. Livingston, La. L. McLane, Del.	S. D. Ingham, Pa L. McLane, Del. Duane, Pa.; *Taney, Md	J. H. Eaton, Tenn Lewis Cass, Michigan B. F. Butler, N. Y.
MARTIN VAN BUREN	J. Forsyth, Ga. J. Forsyth, Ga.	Levi Woodbury, N. H. Levi Woodbury, N. H	Joel R. Poinsett, S. C
WILLIAM H. HARRISON	D. Webster, Mass Upsher, Va. Legare' & Calhoun, S. C.	T. Ewing, O; G. Bibb, Ky. W. Forward, Penn. J. C. Spencer, N. Y.	J. Bell, Tenn. J. C. Spencer, N. Y. Porter and Wilkins, Pa.
JAMES K. POLK	J. Buchanan Pa,	R. J. Walker, Miss	W. L. Marcy, N. Y
ZACHARY TAYLOR	J. M. Clayton, Del D. Webster, Mass. E. Everett, Mass.	W. Meredith, Pa T. Corwin, Ohio	G. W. Crawford, Ga C. M. Conrad, La.
FRANKLIN PIERCE	W. L. Marcy, N. Y.	J. Guthrie Kentucky	Jefferson Davis, Miss
James Buchanan	Lewis Cass, Michigan J. S. Black, Pa.	Cobb, Ga.; Thomas, Md. John A. Dix N. V.	John B. Floyd, Va J. Holt, Kentucky
ABRAHAM LINCOLN }	W. H. Seward, N. Y	Salmon P. Chase, Ohio- W. P. Fessenden, Me. H. McCulloch, Indiana	S. Cameron, Pa E. M. Stanton, Pa. U. S. Grant (ad interim)
Andrew Johnson			Stanton reinstated J. M. Schofield, Mo.
ULYSSES S. GRANT	E. B. Washburne, III H. Fish, N. Y.	G. S. Boutwell, Mass W. A. Richardson, Mass. B. H. Bristow, Ky. Lot M, Morrill, Me.	J. A. Rawlins, Ill W. Belknap, Iowa A. Taft, Ohio J. D. Cameron, Pa.
RUTHERFORD B. HAVES.	W. M. Evarts, N. Y	John Sherman, Ohio	G. W. M'Crary, Iowa A. Ramsey. Minn.
James A. Garfield	J. G. Blaine, Maine F. Frelinghuysen, N. J.	Wm. Windom, Minn C. J. Folger, N. Y. W. Q. Gresham, Ind.	Robert T. Lincoln, Ill.
CHESTER A. ARTHUR	m P P 1 P 1	Hugh McCulloch, Ind.	W 0 P V 4
GROVER CLEVELAND	1. F. Bayard, Del.	D. Manning, N. Y.	Wm. C. Endicott, Mass.

^{*}Declined or rejected by the Senate.

ADMINISTRATION.

SEC. OF NAVY.	P. M. GENERALS.	SEC. OF INTERIOR.	ATT'Y GENERALS.
None	Samuel Osgood, Mass T. Pickering, Mass J. Habersham, Ga.	None	Edmund Randolph, Va. W. Bradford, Penn. Charles Lee, Va.
G. Cabot, Mass B. Stoddert, Md.	J. Habersham, Ga	None	Charles Lee, Virginia T. Parsons, Mass.
B. Stoddert, Md. R. Smith, Md. J. Crowninshield, Mass.	J. Habersham, Ga G. Granger, Conn.	None	Levi Lincoln Mass R. Smith, Md. J. Breckinridge, Ky. C. A. Rodney, Penn.
P. Hamilton, S. C William Jones, Penn B. Crowninshield, Mass.	G. Granger, Conn. R. J. Meigs, Ohio	None	C. A. Rodney, Penn Wm. Pinkney, Md, R. Rush, Penn.
B. Crowninshield, Mass., S. Thompson, N. Y. S. L. Southard, N. J.	R. J. Meigs, Ohio J. McLean, Ohio	None	R. Rush, Pennsylvania_ Wm. Wirt, Md.
S. L. Southard, N. J.	J. McLean, Ohio	None	William Wirt, Md
John Branch, N. C Levi Woodbury, N. H. M. Dickerson, N. J.	W. T. Barry. Ky A. Kendall, Ky.	None	R. B. Taney, Md. B. F. Butler, N. Y.
M. Dickerson, N. J J. K. Paulding, N. Y	A. Kendall, Ky J. M. Niles, Conn.	None	B. F. Butler, N. Y F. Grundy, Tenn.
Badger, N. C.; Upsher, Va, D. Henshaw, Mass. Gilmer and Mason, Va.	F. Granger, N. Y C. A. Wickliffe, Ky.	None	H. D. Gilpin, Penn. J. J. Crittenden, Ky H. S. Legare' S. C. J. Nelson, Md.
George Bancroft, Mass J. Y. Mason, Va.	Cave Johnson, Tenn	Department established in 1849	Mason, Va.; Clifford, Me. Isaac Toucey, Conn.
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Departments of the United States Government.



State.

THIS Department was created September 15, 1789. It is under the charge of the Secretary of State, and its business affairs are divided into several branches, each branch having a principal clerk to give special attention to it. This department attends to Treaties and Diplomatic Services. Pardons, Passports and the Acts of Congress are filed in this Department.

Treasury.

This Department was created in 1789. It is under the charge of the Secretary and Assistant Secretary of the Treasury. It has charge of all the financial affairs, laws relating to commerce and navigation, coast surveys and the coinage of money.

War.

This Department was created in 1789. It has charge of all business relating to the military affairs on land. It is under the Secretary of War.

Navy.

This Department was separated from the War Department April 30, 1789 It has charge of all matters pertaining to the army on the high seas, and has a Secretary the same as the other Departments.

Post Office.

The Post Office Department was created September 22, 1783. It is under the Postmaster General, who has charge of all the transactious relating to the mails on land and sea.

Interior.

This Department was created March 3, 1849, to relieve other Departments. It is under the Secretary of the Interior and his assistant. The Bureau of Public Lands, which has charge of the sale of land, land acts, etc.; the Pension Bureau, which attends to the adjusting of pension claims; the Indian Bureau, which looks after Indian affairs; the Patent Office Bureau, where patents are received, and the Agricultural Bureau, which attends to the agricultural interests of the nation, all come under this Department, and are each presided over by a Commissioner.

Justice.

This Department was created September 24, 1789, and is presided over by the Attorney General. The duties of his office are as follows:—

1st. He shall prosecute and conduct all suits in the Supreme Court in which the United States shall be concerned. 2d. He shall give advice and opinions on questions of law when required by the President. 3d. He shall give legal advice and opinions, when requested by the heads of any of the Departments, touching any matter that concerns their Departments. 4th. He shall advise with and direct the Solicitor of the Treasury as to the manner of conducting suits, proceedings, and prosecutions. 5th. He is charged with the general superintendence and direction of all United States. District Attorneys and Marshals, and they are required to report to him an account of their official proceedings, and the state and condition of their respective offices at such times and in such manner as he may direct. 6th. All applications to the President for pardons in case of conviction under the laws of the United States are referred to the Attorney General for examination and his opinion. 7th. He oversees and conducts the transfer of all lands purchased by the United States as sites for the erection of public works for government use. He sees to the examination of the titles in such cases.

LITERATURE.

*American Authors, Orators and Statesmen.

NAME.	MASTERPIECES.	Born in	B'u-Di'd	WROTE.	Rank.
H. W. Longfellow,	Evangeline Miles Standish, Hiawatha.	Me	1807_1882	Poetry	First
Wm. C. Bryant,	Thanatopsis	Mass.	1794_1878	Poetry	Second
J. G. Whittier,	Voices of Freedom Songs of Labor.	Mass.	1807	Poetry	Third -
O. W. Holmes,	Old Ironsides The Iron Gate,	Mass.	1809	Poetry	Fourth
Edgar A. Poe,	The Raven	Md,	1809.1849	Poetry	Fifth
John G. Saxe,	Progress	Vt	1816	Satires	First
James F. Cooper,	The Spy—The Pilot——— The Pioneers. Last of the Mohicans.	N. J.	1789_1851	Novels	First
N. Hawthorne,	Scarlet Letter Twice Told Tales, House of the Seven Gables	Mass.	1804_1864	Novels	Second
H. B. Stowe,	Uncle Tom's Cabin The Chimney Corner.	Conn.	1812	Novels	Third -
W. Irving,	Life of Washington Sketch Book.	N. Y.	1783_1859	(a) Biography (b) Travels	1st in a
Bayard Taylor,	Views Afoot	Penn.	1825_1878	Travels	First
Wm, H. Prescott,	Conquest of Mexico Conquest of Peru,	Mass.	1796_1859	Foreign His-	First
George Bancroft,	History of United States.	Mass.	1800	History U. S.	First
J. L. Motley,	Rise of Dutch Republic History of Netherlands.	Mass.	1814 1877	History	Second
R. W. Emerson,	Essays	Mass.	1803.1882	Essays	First
R. G. White,	Shakespeare's Scholar Every Day English.	N. Y.	1822 1885	Criticisms	First
Louis Agassiz,	A System of Glaciers A Journey in Brazil.	Switz.	1807_1873	Science	First
Daniel Webster,	Completion of Bunker Hi.I Monument.	N. H.	1782.1852	Orator and Statesman	First
Henry Clay,	Compromise Speeches	Va	1777_1852	Same	
J. C. Calhoun,	State's Rights Speeches	S. C	1782_1850	Same	-
Edward Everett,	Character of Washington	Mass.	1794_1865	Orator	First

^{*}Refer teachers to Royse's Manual of American Literature, published by Cowperthwait & Co., Phila.

⇒English Poets.⊱

NAME.	WORKS.	NAME.	WORKS.
Shakespeare.	Merchant of Venice. King Lear. Hamlet. Macbeth.	Goldsmith.	The Traveler, The Deserted Village.
Milton.	Paradise Lost. Paradise Regained.	Campbell.	The Pleasures of Hope, Gertrude of Wyoming
Byron.	Childe Harold. Don Juan.	Moore.	Lalla Rookh, Irish Melodies,
Burns.	The Cotter's Saturday Night, Tam O'Shanter, Jolly Beggars, Enoch Arden.	Cowper.	The Task. Alexander Selkirk.
Tennyson. Scott.	In Memoriam. Marmion. Lady of the Lake.	Coleridge.	The Ancient Mariner, Christabel,
Wordsworth.	The Excursion. The White Doe.	Miss Ingelow.	Songs of Seven. The Letter L.
Gray.	The Elegy. The Bard.	Shelley.	Queen Mab. The Skylark.
Spenser.	The Færie Queene. Shephearde's Calendar.	R. Browning.	Evelyn Hope. Ratisbon,
Pope.	Essay on Man. Rape of the Lock.		
Dryden.	The Hind and Panther. Fables—Translations	Mrs. Brown'g	Aurora Leigh. A Child Asleep.

⇒Historians, Novelists, Etc.⊱

Macaulay.	History of England. Essays.	Bacon.	Novum Organum. Essays.
Hume.	History of England. Principles of Morals.	Dickens.	David Copperfield. Old Curiosity Shop.
Gibbon.	The Decline and Fall of the Roman Empire.	Carlyle.	French Revolution. Essays.
Addison.	The Vision of Mirza. The Spectator.	George Eliot.	Adam Bede. The Mill on the Floss.
Johnson.	Rasselas. The Dictionary.	Thackeray.	Vanity Fair. The Virginians.
Swift.	Gulliver's Travels. The Tale of a Tub.	Bunyan.	Pilgrim's Progress. The Holy War.

ARITHMETIC.

To present and develop any subject in Arithmetic to a class: 1, Have a clear idea of the subject to be taught; 2, Have a clear idea of the natural divisions of the subject; 3, Trach the process, not merely the text-book; 4, Test the pupil's ability to understand the process; 5, Train the pupils to rapidity and correctness of work.

*Primary Work.

First Year—Teach objectively the first ten digits in Notation (Arabic and Roman), Addition, Subtraction and Division of groups of objects.

Second Year—Teach objectively and by characters on slate or board the next ten digits to twenty, in Addition, Subtraction and Analysis.

Third Year—Teach by oral and blackboard exercises all processes in Addition, Subtraction, Multiplication and Division, with numbers under 100. Use Analysis and practical problems.

SHORT PROCESSES .-- Mensuration.

To Find Contents of a Cistern in Gallons (Nearly)-Find solid feet therein and multiply by 71/2.

To Find Contents of a Bin or Crib in Bushels-Find solid feet and deduct one-fifth.

To Find Number of Feet in Boards, Planks, Etc.—Multiply the product of the width and thickness of each stick of timber in inches by the length in feet and divide by 12.

Approximate Weight of Hay by Measurement-Find cubical contents in feet and divide by 450, and the quotient will be the number of tons, approximately.

Interest.

The Per Cent. of Profit or Loss—Add two ciphers to the difference between the cost and the selling price and divide this by the cost. The quotient will be the per cent. of gain or loss.

Method of Finding Interest by Cancellation—Use the principal as a fraction with 1 as a denominator; following it place the number of days as a numerator, divided by 365; following this the interest in fractional form. Then cancel and reduce the fraction to a whole number.

PROBLEM-What is the interest on \$500 for 30 days @ 10 per cent?

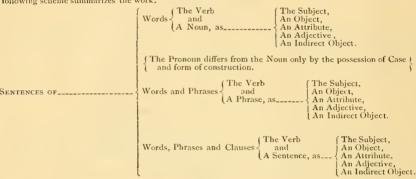
$$\frac{$500}{1}$$
 X $\frac{30}{360}$ X $\frac{10}{100}$ when cancelled $=\frac{50}{12} = 4.16%

To Discount an Interest bearing Nete- Find interest on note when due plus three days of grace and add to face of note. Take this amount for new principal and find interest on it for time yet to run plus three days of grace. This will be the bank discount.

^{*}Note-For thorough, practical work 1 refer the teachers to White's Oral Lessons in Numbers, published by VanAntwerp, Bragg & Company, Chichnati, Ohio.

TECHNICAL GRAMMAR.

THE science of Grammar deals with words as they are constructed into sentences. As to Grammar, the following scheme summarizes the work:



A critical knowledge of Syntax and Composition is best obtained by:

1st, the study of sentences illustrating good usage; 2d, the correction of sentences badly constructed; 3d, daily exercises in Composition on short subjects; 4, the use of choice English words and constructions; 5, the right number of words for a given thought; 6, logical arrangements of the parts of a sentence; 7th, letterwriting especially, with careful attention to capitalization, punctuation, etc.

Language Lessons.

The main point is to teach the child by seeing the object. Take the following plan for example:

- 1. The name of the object. Learn to speak it correctly.
- 2. How many have seen any other like this? Where? etc.
- 3. For what do people have them? What do they do with them, or, of what use are they?
- 4. Color? Large or small? Like or unlike any others which you have seen? Why others did not look like this?
- 5. A short, simple home-talk to cultivate comparison and conception; as, if the lesson has been about the horse, to look at the horse father drives, or brother rides, and tell to-morrow for what father or brother uses the horse, etc.

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(?) signifies a doubt

The first figures under "Date" stand for the year, second for the month and third for the day or days.

Months are separated from days by a hyphen (-), or months from months by the same.

Days are separated from days by a comma.

⁽²⁾ after a Commander's name signifies that he had general command of the army but was not in the engagement.

^(?) after victorious side in that column indicates that the battle was indecisive, but with the odds in favor of the side bearing such mark.



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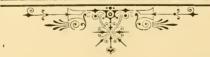
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